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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

A multibeam scanning optical apparatus comprising:

- a light source having a plurality of light beam emitting sections;
- a light deflector for deflecting a plurality of light beams emitted respectively from said plurality of light beam emitting sections of said light source;
- a scanning optical system for focussing said

 10 plurality of light beams deflected by said light

 deflector on a surface to be scanned; and
 - a photodetector for controlling the timing of the start of scanning of said plurality of light beams by detecting a part of at least one of said plurality of light beams deflected by said light deflector as detection light beam;

said timing of the start of scanning being so controlled as to make the centers of the scanning areas of said light beams agree with each other on the surface to be scanned when said plurality of light beams have respective wavelengths that are different from each other.

2. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising:

a detection optical element for converging said detection light beam and leading it to said

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photodetector;

said detection optical element having its optical plane arranged orthogonally relative to the detection light beam.

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3. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 2, wherein

said detection optical element comprises an anamorphic lens.

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4. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 2, wherein

said detection optical element is made of a plastic material.

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5. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 2 wherein

said scanning optical system comprises a refraction optical element and a diffraction optical element.

6. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 5, wherein

said refraction optical element and said

diffraction optical element are made of a plastic

material.

A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 6, wherein

said detection optical element and said refraction optical element are integrally formed by using a plastic material.

8. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 2, further comprising:

an incident optical system for leading a plurality of light beams emitted from said light source to said optical deflector.

9. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 8, wherein

said incident optical system comprises a first lens for collimating each of said plurality of light beams emitted from said light source and a second lens for focussing each of said plurality of collimated light beams on the deflection plane of the optical deflector as a linear image extending in the mainscanning direction.

10. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 9, wherein

said detection optical element and said second lens are integrally formed by using a plastic material.

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1(1. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 1, wherein

said photodetector detects part of each of a plurality of light beams deflected by said optical deflector and controls the timing of the start of scanning of each of said plurality of light beams.

- 12. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus comprising:
- a light source having a plurality of light beam emitting sections;
 - a light deflector for deflecting a plurality of light beams emitted respectively from said plurality of light beam emitting sections of said light source;
 - a scanning optical system for focussing said plurality of light beams deflected by said light deflector on a surface to be scanned;
 - a photodetector for controlling the timing of the start of scanning of said plurality of light beams by detecting a part of at least one of said plurality of light beams deflected by said light deflector as detection light beam; and
 - a detection optical element for converging said detection light beam and leading it to said photodetector;

said detection optical element having its optical plane arranged orthogonally relative to said detection

Sun Night beam.

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13. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 12, wherein

said detection optical element comprises an anamorphic lens.

14. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 12, wherein

said detection optical element is made of a plastic material.

15. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 12, wherein

said scanning optical system comprises a refraction optical element and a diffraction optical element.

16. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 15, wherein

said refraction optical element and said diffraction optical element are made of a plastic material.

25 17. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 16, wherein

said detection optical element and said refraction

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optical element are integrally formed by using a plastic material.

18. A multibeam scanning optical apparatus according to claim 12, further comprising:

an incident optical system for leading a plurality of light beams emitted from said light source to said optical deflector.

19. A color image forming apparatus comprising:

a plurality of scanning optical apparatus, each having a light source, a light deflector for deflecting a light beam emitted from said source, a scanning optical system for focussing the light beam deflected by said light deflector on a surface to be scanned and a photodetector for controlling the timing of the start of scanning of said light beam by detecting a part of said light beam deflected by said light deflector as detection light beam, said photodetector and the center of the scanning width in the main-scanning direction on the surface to be scanned being held optically equivalent; and

a plurality of image carriers arranged respectively on the surfaces to be scanned of said scanning optical apparatus for forming images with respective different colors.

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20. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 19, wherein

each of said scanning optical apparatus further comprises:

a detection optical element for converging said detection light beam and leading it to said photodetector;

said detection optical element having its optical plane arranged orthogonally relative to the detection light beam.

21. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 20, wherein

said detection optical element of each of said scanning optical apparatus comprises an anamorphic lens.

22. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 20, wherein

said detection optical element of each of said scanning optical apparatus is made of a plastic material.

23. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 20, wherein

said scanning optical system of each of said scanning optical apparatus comprises a refraction

aptical element and a diffraction optical element.

24. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 23, wherein

said refraction optical element and said diffraction optical element of each of said scanning optical apparatus are made of a plastic material.

25. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 24, wherein

said detection optical element and said refraction optical element of each of said scanning optical apparatus are integrally formed by using a plastic material.

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26. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 20, wherein

each of said scanning optical apparatus further comprises:

an incident optical system for leading the light beam emitted from said light source to said optical deflector.

27. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 26, wherein

said incident optical system of each of said scanning optical apparatus comprises a first lens for

collimating the light beam emitted from said light source and a second lens for focussing the collimated light beam on the deflection plane of the optical deflector as a linear image extending in the mainscanning direction.

28. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 27, wherein

said detection optical element and said second lens of each of said scanning optical apparatus are integrally formed by using a plastic material.

29. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 19, wherein

said light source of each of said scanning optical apparatus comprises a plurality of light emitting sections for emitting a plurality of light beams modulated independently relative to each other.

30. A color image forming apparatus comprising:

a plurality of scanning optical apparatus, each
having a light source, a light deflector for deflecting
a light beam emitted from said source, a scanning
optical system for focussing the light beam deflected
by said light deflector on a surface to be scanned, a
photodetector for controlling the timing of the start
of scanning of said light beam by detecting a part of

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said light beam deflected by said light deflector as detection light beam and a detection optical element for converging said detection light beam and leading it to said photodetector, said detecting optical element having its optical plane arranged orthogonally relative to said detection light beam; and

a plurality of image carriers arranged respectively on the surfaces to be scanned of said scanning optical apparatus for forming images with respective different colors.

31. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 30, wherein

said detection optical element of each of said scanning optical apparatus comprises an anamorphic lens.

32. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 30, wherein

said detection optical element of each of said scanning optical apparatus is made of a plastic material.

33. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 30, wherein

said scanning optical system of each of said scanning optical apparatus comprises a refraction

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optical element and a diffraction optical element.

34. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 33, wherein

said refraction optical element and said diffraction optical element of each of said scanning optical apparatus are made of a plastic material.

35. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 34, wherein

said detection optical element and said refraction optical element of each of said scanning optical apparatus are integrally formed by using a plastic material.

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36. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 30, wherein

each of said scanning optical apparatus further comprises:

an incident optical system for leading the light beam emitted from said light source to said optical deflector.

37. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 36, wherein

said incident optical system of each of said scanning optical apparatus comprises a first lens for

collimating the light beam emitted from said light source and a second lens for focussing the collimated light beam on the deflection plane of the optical deflector as a linear image extending in the mainscanning direction.

38. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 37, wherein

said detection optical element and said second lens of each of said scanning optical apparatus are integrally formed by using a plastic material.

39. A color image forming apparatus according to claim 30, wherein

said light source of each of said scanning optical apparatus comprises a plurality of light emitting sections for emitting a plurality of light beams modulated independently relative to each other.

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